## **OUR KIDS ONLINE**

### ONLINE SAFETY INFORMATION EVENING FOLLOW UP

Thank you for joining us to learn about the potential online dangers our children face and how we can better protect them.

This interactive PDF contains a recap on the main points we covered and some of our tips and recommendations in relation to solutions. Please note further information/detail can be found by viewing our <u>documentary</u> and on our <u>website</u>.

**PAGE 1 - PORN** 

**PAGE 2 - PREDATORS** 

PAGE 3 - SOCIAL MEDIA

PAGE 4 - CYBERBULLYING

PAGE 5 & 6 - RESOURCES,
TIPS & RECOMMENDATIONS

PAGE 7 - FAMILY PLAN
CHECKLIST



## **OUR KIDS ONLINE**

### **PORN RECAP**

### **ACCESSIBILITY**

- Porn no longer behind the counter.
- Devices provide 24/7 access.
- Hand-me down Smartphones.
- No Age Verification on Porn Sites
- Can be accessed on Smartphones, Tablets, iPads, Gaming Consoles, Smart TVs.
- Can be accessed via Apps. including Social Media Apps.

### **TAMARIKI EXPSOURE**

- Accidental typing in innocent words, pop-ups etc.
- Siblings/Friends not bad kids, kids naturally show others things they find.
- Curiosity natural for kids to be curious about sex.
- Curiosity biggest threat to our kids online safety is the myth 'Not My Kid'.
- Pornhub stats show most popular viewing times as between 3pm & 5pm and 10pm & 1am.

# POTENTIAL FALLOUT OLDER TAMARKIK

- Objectification of each other.
- Possible Porn Induced Erectile Dysfunction.
- Vaginal & Anal Damage.
- Sexual Aggression in both males and females.
- Missing each other.
- Trauma/Anxiety/Depression
- Sexual Assault Charges

# COMPULSIVE VIEWING ('CV')

- Porn is a super-stimulus.
- CV linked to rewiring of brain.
- CV can create need for 'more but different' to satisfy dopamine hit levels, which leads to viewing of more hardcore/violent/degrading content.
- Porn industry rises to meet demand and readily available genres change.

## POTENTIAL FALLOUT YOUNGER TAMARIKI

- Trauma/Anxiety a lot of very young children do not know what sex is and are unable to process an exposure.
- Tweens are in the highest age group of naked selfie sharing/sexting.
- Porn has been identified as having an influence on rises in child on child sexual assaults.
- Not all children will be negatively affected to these degrees, but, there is no way of telling which ones will be and which won't.

## **OUR KIDS ONLINE**

### PREDATOR RECAP

### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- Predators are no longer just the 'man in the van with puppies and lollies'.
- There is a predator manual online to assist predators groom children.
- Over 40% of NZ children are engaging with strangers online.
- Predators can and do show children porn as part of the grooming process to desensitise them.
- Results in sextortion.
- Can result in self-harm, suicidal ideation, death by suicide of victim.
- Images/videos can be traded online.

## DANCE VIDEO EXAMPLE

- Children uploading themselves posing or dancing may be exposed to predator posing as a pop star/talent scout.
- Tell the child they are a great dancer and may use them in the next dance video/talent video.
- Ask child to dance for them, possibly starting with "in a bikini" so that they can decide which outfit would be best.
- Child then gets asked to do more and more sexual acts.
- Child may not realise these are sexual acts.
- Requests escalate under the threat of telling parents.

### ONLINE GAMING EXAMPLE

- Predators can find out information about your child by observing times your child is online, what time they have to leave for dinner, when parents are around, what school they go to etc.
- Gaming credit is used as a persuasive tool by predators.
- Predators posing as attractive girls are also a tool used by predators to forge an online friendship/relationship.

#### TWEENS/TEENS EXAMPLE

- Contact made by predator posing as a peer online.
- Create a friendship by providing empathy to/agreement with things victim may be annoyed/upset about.
- Escalates to online relationship.
- Naked selfie sharing/videos sharing.
- Ends up in sextortion scenario.
- Could escalate to meeting up in person.

## **OUR KIDS ONLINE**

## SOCIAL MEDIA RECAP

### **TECHNOLOGY**

- "Technology is not the enemy, it does however create tremendous complexities in the lives of our children." - Russ Tuttle - Stop Trafficking Project
- We need to help our children navigate the online space in a way that ensure they use technology in a healthy way.
- Combination of both awesome content and extreme materials such as Christchurch massacre and live suicide can be found online.

#### **ONLINE IDENTITY**

- Children can feel switched on 24/7 which some have reported as causing a feeling of anxiety.
- Children are trying to find
- Girls in particular taking "the perfect"selfies and then waiting for affirmation in the form of 'likes' and 'shares'.
- How are they coping when the filtered, false version of themselves are not deemed good enough?
- "Remember when we used to take pictures of other people? Today, we are turning our girls into narcissistic voyeurs of their own bodies." - Dr Gail Dines - Culture Reframed.
- Children exposed to social media for prolonged periods of time during an age where they are discovering their own identities.

### **HYPERSEXUALISATION**

- Normalisation of porn culture has contributed to an increase in hyper sexualisation.
- Premature sexualisation in children before they are emotionally, mentally & physically ready.
- Porn can be found in social media apps.
- Social media apps are common ways for youth to share explicit photos and videos.
- #WAP controversy lyrics and dance moves imitating sexual acts.

#### **FOOD FOR THOUGHT**

- High number of boys collecting naked selfies from girls and sharing them with others.
- Various research studies have shown social media is having a negative effect on children with increases in anxiety, depression, suicidal ideation and suicide.
- Several major tech execs limit age at which their own kids have devices, limit time spent on devices, and some raise their kids tech-free.

## **OUR KIDS ONLINE**

### CYBERBULLYING RECAP

## MOTIVATIONS TO BULLY

- Internal Boredom (a lot of children are not being able to experience boredom which is an important part of their healthy development).
- Internal Jealousy/Revenge.
- Internal Redirected feelings projection.
- Internal Seeking approval from peers.
- External Victim looks different.
- External Vulnerability in victim.
- External Perception of consequences is that there are none or very little due to disassociation.
- External No need for face to face confrontation.

### **UNDER-REPORTING**

- Victim is too embarrassed.
- Bully feels to guilty to talk.
- Both victim & bully fear loss of technology.

### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- Anyone can be a cyberbully online world creates complexities in terms of boundary pushing.
- Victims can be exposed 24/7 & bullied by multiple people.
- Cyberbullying has increased in line with an increase in the use of social media by children & teens.

## POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR VICTIMS

- Sadness.
- Shame.
- Unworthiness.
- Headaches.
- Abdominal pain.
- Disturbed sleep.
- Helplessness.
- Stress
- Anxiety.
- Depression.
- Suicidal ideation.
- Death by suicide.

# FORMS OF CYBERBULLYING

- Posts/Comments on posts.
- Rumours.
- Private information sharing.
- Photo sharing.
- Using fake accounts.
- Memes.
- Unwanted messages.
- Exclusion from groups chats.
- Making fun of someone in gaming.
- Screenshots of personal conversations.

## **OUR KIDS ONLINE**

## **RESOURCES, TIPS & RECOMMENDATIONS**

## IDENTIFYING VULNER ABILITY

- Emotional developmental stages.
- Introverted children.
- Curious/empathic/easily influenced.
- Autism/Asperger's/Special needs.
- Changes social/family circumstances.
- Identification with the Rainbow Community

### **GET EDUCATED**

- Documentary <u>Our Kids Online:</u>
   <u>Porn, Predators & How to Keep</u>

   Them Safe.
- Documentary Childhood 2.0.
- Documentary The Social Dilemma.
- <u>Parenting Courses</u> these contain lots of information and guides.
- Books for parents & read along books for parents and children.
- Short videos for parents & children.
- Video Play 'Two Nights' for teens.
- Expert TEDx Talks/Interviews.
- OFACL NZ Youth on Porn Report
- Netsafe Report re interaction with online strangers.
- Common Sense Media recommendations on films, TV shows, games & apps
- Websites for further resources.
- Sexual Behaviours chart

### **BE INTENTIONAL**

 The internet can be an amazing tool, we can do lots of cool stuff online. Let's use it wisely.

### **DEALING WITH EXPOSURE**

- Stay Calm.
- 'No Shame' Policy affects your child's judgment on whether you are a safe space & how they feel about themselves in terms of their feelings around exposure.
- Get the Facts.
- Talk to their emotions how did it make them feel etc.
- Know the reporting procedures for anything that needs the involvement of the authorities, such as Netsafe or the NZ Police.
- Seek professional help if your child is struggling.

# CREATING CRITICAL THINKERS

- Privacy online & offline.
- Online Strangers.
- Use correct terminology for body parts.
- Unsafe secrets vs Surprises.
- Walk away is an option.
- How to help a friend.
- Saying it online vs face to face.
- Age appropriate sex education.
- Perpetuity of posts.
- Am I a role model?
- Brain development.
- The role of porn in the trafficking industry.
- Fake news & algorithms.
- Other ways to fill our emotional cups.

## **RESOURCES, TIPS & RECOMMENDATIONS**

# FILTERS & MONITORING APPS

- Filters block adult content and the ones we recommend connect to your exisiting modem, allowing you to connect your children's device to the filter, while you still get to use the unfiltered WiFi.
- Nothing is 100% exposure proof, that is why education is so vital.
- <u>Safe Surfer</u> provide an internet filter box, especially great for younger children before they can bypass with VPNs. Also a great box for grandparents to have at their homes.
- Family Zone your school may already have Line Wize which monitors within the school in conjunction with standard school filters. Talk to them about the service offered when partnered with Family Zone. Family zone provide a filter box as well as monitoring for issues such as porn exposure, cyberbullying etc. Also deals to VPNs.
- Bark is a US based monitoring software that will alert you to issues you select such a predator interaction, cyberbullying, porn etc. It will send you an extract of the potentially harmful content.
- Covenant Eyes is a software that sends a report to a parent of a blurred image if it meet the criteria for potentially be pornography

# APPROACHING YOUR SOCIAL CIRCLE

- Always approach with a 'no judgment policy'.
- Cues are helpful, such as recent articles in the news, or talking about a film you watched, information evening you attended etc.
- Ask if it would be okay for all devices to be kept out of bedroom, if devices use can be kept to a certain time limit or in the presence of an adult.
- Examples can be found in the film,
   Our Kids Online: Porn, Predators &
   How to Keep Them Safe.

#### **TIPS**

- No devices in bedrooms & turn off WiFi overnight.
- Add a <u>Youth Helpline number</u> to your child's contacts in their phone so they have an alternative 'safe space' if needed.
- Download apps that your kids have and use them in the mindset of a child their age.
- Set parental controls/know the recommended age for apps (we recommend adding a few years!).
- For teens, help them navigate the current landscape.
- For younger children, put off sole device ownership as long as possible
- Work with your school, they should not have to carry the burden of the fallout from personal device use.

### **CREATE AN ONLINE FAMILY PLAN**

#### THE PLAN

- Create a plan & help build resilience in the online world.
- Be intentional/willing to learn
- Think about limiting beliefs am I feeling overwhelmed? etc.
- It is normal to feel uncomfortable in this space, but it does get easier.
- Don't feel guilty if you learn something that you wish had known a while ago. We are all new to this.
- For this generation of parents, there is no precedent. We are all just trying the best we can.
- Include your children when putting together the plan, stay firm but fair.
- Create and print out/draw/paint your agreed plan and put it somewhere it can be accessed by all. Give it a name - "The Smith Family Online Plan"
- awesome.



• Be positive • Technology can be

### QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER

- What ages are my kids? different rules for different ages.
- At what age do I want my child to have their own device? Which device?
- Will we download and use a digital citizen contract?
- Is there a communal device?
- Is there a space that can be used as a supervised communal area for technology?
- What screen time limits will we have?
- How will we balance screen time in terms of fun vs school work time?
- Am I being proactive in continued engagement with my child's online world and their education around online safety?
- Do my children know what to do in an exposure situation?

### **CHECKLIST**

Watched 3 recommended films.
Bought Filters/Monitoring apps for home and devices.
Online safety parenting course(s).
Books and/or recommended interview/information videos.
Know where to find reporting information if needed.
Know where to find further information resources if needed.
Prepared for and having discussions around sex - age appropriate.
Read-a-long book(s) if required (various to select from ages 3+).
Considering my intentional device use and ways to reconnect/connect with
family.